



Change of indicators from the second last to the last value



Improvement



No changes



Deterioration

GINI Coefficient (Value)

What is the GINI coefficient of the city, representing the income or wealth distribution of the residents, and most commonly used to measure inequalities?

2018 2019

0.275 0.262



Legend

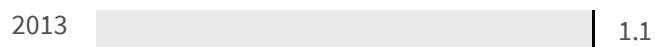
PARMA

Digital divide (%)

What is the percentage of the population excluded from the mobile and fixed-line broadband?

2013

1.1



Legend

PARMA